

WAR for WATER

Survey Findings for Location Selection

November 2009

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Chapter 1- Context of Study

While awarding judgment on a Public Interest Litigation Supreme Court of India directed the Government of India to constitute a Committee of Eminent Scientists and provide all resources necessary to address and solve the problem of water scarcity in the country through recourse to research and technology on 26th March 2009.

Subsequently, through an order dated 28th April 2009, the Supreme Court appointed Secretary, Union Ministry of Science and Technology as the Chairman and Secretary, Union Ministry of Water Resources as member and directed the Committee to find out solutions to problem of water scarcity on a war footing through an order dated 28th April 2009.

The Union Ministry of Science and Technology recognized the need for imminent technical solutions to the problems of water scarcity in the country. Challenges relating to water scarcity can be traced to several causes. Some such reasons are a) decreasing per capita availability of fresh water, b) loss of quality of available fresh water on account of contamination and poor management practices, c) inadequate harvesting of rain water resources, d) excessive and inefficient use of water in some human activities, e) inability to use available water on account of natural contamination, for example, with arsenic, fluoride, iron etc, f) non-potability on account of salinity, g) non-viability of some available technologies like reverse osmosis and distillation in several socio-economic environments, h) inadequate water body management practices including lakes, reservoirs, rivers, ground water sources etc, i) inadequate flood water management systems, j) non judicious use of water without renovations and recycling and k) urbanization with insufficient infrastructure for sourcing, delivering and recovery of water for multiple use.

Data with regards to water challenges in different parts of nations was collected from states most of whom responded. This list of state suggested areas in context of their water problems was then collated by MST. The list comprised of 61 locations.

MST in the next step is floating an NIT for 10 sites. A data gathering and decision support research was therefore desired, which MIC has undertaken within a period of 30 days. This is a report of the findings of the field survey.

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Locations provided

Initially locations provided by the MST-DST to MIC are as below:

Table 1.1 – LOCATIONS FOR SURVEY

S. No	Water Challenges	States	Location Details (District ,Block, Village)
1	Low per capita availability	Haryana	Distt: Mohindergarh, Vill: Khudana
		Maharashtra	Distt: Ratnagiri, Block: Chiplun (25 villages)
		Uttar Pradesh	Distt: Jhansi
		Nagaland	Chiephobozou Range or Wokha Middle Range
		Tamil Nadu	Distt: Sivagangai, Tirupathur
		Tripura	Distt: North Tripura, Block: Jampui Hills, Vill: Langthireck, Tuikrain para, Chhinslakang, Hmanpui, Sabul, Tlang sang, Vangmun
		Uttarakhand	Bagheswar, (Town: Bagheswar)
2	Quality deficit of available water for specified uses	Arunachal Pradesh	Distt: Pampumpare, Itanagar, Naharlagun
		Haryana	Hisar (PHE Division Hansi: Vill: Bass) or Jhajjar (PHE Division No. 1, Jhajjar : Vill: Dighal)
3	Geological contamination through arsenic	Assam	Distt: Jorhat, Titabor or Distt: Dhubri, Dhubri
4	Contamination through fluoride	Assam	Distt: Kamrup, Birkuchi Bonda(Guwahati) or Distt: Karbi Anglong, Diphu
		Gujarat	Distt: Patan, Taluka: Sidhpur, Vill: Sujarpura, Sidhpur Town or Distt: Patan, Taluka: Patan, Vill: Brahmanvada or Distt: Mehsana, Taluka: Unjha, Vill: Kamlai or Distt: Mehsana, Taluka: Visnagar, Vill: Gunja
		Madhya Pradesh	Distt: Seoni., Block: Keolari Ghoorwada
		Punjab	Distt: Muktsar, Block: Lambi, Vill: Killian Wali Vill: Chak Midu Khera, Channu & Warring Khera

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S. No	Water Challenges	States	Location Details (District ,Block, Village)
5	Contamination through iron	Chhattisgarh	Dist: Jashpur, 25 Villages of Manora block
6	Contamination through multiple species	Manipur	Dist: Thoubal, Kakching or Moirang or New Lamka or Sanjenbam or Sekmai
		Rajasthan	Dist: Jaipur P. S. Sanganer (Vill: Shosinghpura, Kallawal, Surajpura, Manpura, Bhatawala, Dayalpura, Ganwar, Jatan, Purshotampura (Dadiya), Watika
		Karnataka	Distt: Gulbarga, Yadgir, Yelahaar
7	Biological contamination	Madhya Pradesh	Distt: Raisen, Block: Sanchi Vill: Bangwan,
		Kerala	Distt: Alappuzha, Kainakiri Panchayat or Distt: Ernakulam, Kadakkudy Panchayat or Distt: Trivandrum, Vizhinjam Panchayat or Distt: Kannur, Madai Panchayat
8	Alkali metal ion salinity #	Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.	
9	Alkaline earth metal salt salinity and hardness	Andhra Pradesh	Distt: Nellore, Madal: Nellore Rural, Vill: Buj Buj, Nellore, Kothur
		Punjab	Distt & Block: Muktsar, Vill: Bariwala & Mann Singh Wala
		Rajasthan	Sawaimadhopur, P. S. Bamanwas (Vill: Piplai, Sitor, Sitapura, Khedli, Dabar, Bamanbaroda) or Churu, P. S. Ratangarh (Vill: Bhudhwali, Bheenchri, Molasi, Seetsar, Budhawali, Menasar, or Pali, P.S. Pali (Vill: Denda, Bala, Padarla, Kurna, Girwar, Jun-Endla -II, Gudai, Dayalpura, Poopawas, Madri, Girdara- Khalsa or distt: Nagaur, P.S. Ladnu (Jaswantgarh, Kasumbi) or Dist: Bharatpur P.S. Nadbai (Vill: Medha Choli, Manjhi, Kheriya Joga, Hernera, Sirsai, Basai Jat, Gangroli, Samantpura, Raisees, Mehraipura,
			Distt: Virudhunagar, Town: Mamsapuram
			West Bengal
			Distt: Contai I
10	Storage capacity for seasonally available water	Meghalaya	Cherapunji
		West Bengal	Outskirts of Darjeeling Town

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S. No	Water Challenges	States	Location Details (District ,Block, Village)
11	Surface run-off on account of nature of geological terrain	Gujarat	Distt: Sabar Kantha, Taluka: Khedbrahma, Vill: Bharamia, Panthal or Distt: Sabar Kantha, Taluka: Meghraj, Vill: Mudshi or Distt: Sabar Kantha, Taluka: Malpur, Vill: Halodar or Distt: Sabar Kantha, Taluka: Bhiloda, Vill: Mota Kanthariya or Distt: Sabar Kantha, Taluka: Vijayanagar, Vill: Limbda
12	Water body disuse #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
13	Mismatched rates withdrawal and recharging capacity	Kerala	Distt: Kasaragode, Delampady panchayat
14	Non-optimal use of water in agriculture #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
15	Non-optimal use of water in industrial sector	Maharashtra	Distt: Sangli, Vill: Shirala (5 villages)
16	Unplanned water use and demand #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
17	Contamination of water on account of pesticide and other use-derived residues#		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
18	Deficit of assurance for drinking water quality #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
19	Sea water intrusion in coastal areas	Maharashtra West Bengal	Distt: Thane, Vill: Palghar (Kelwa & Mahim) Distt: North & South 24 Parganas
20	Evaporation loss from water bodies	Maharashtra	Distt: Akola, Kate Purna Irrigation Project
21	Improved water cycle management#		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
22	Reject management from water related technologies	Rajasthan Tamil Nadu	- -
23	Water winning and mining in water starved areas	Rajasthan	Pilani

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S. No	Water Challenges	States	Location Details (District ,Block, Village)
24	River flood management #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
25	Wetland management #		Generic issue. Will be addressed nationally.
26	Any Others (strontium, silica)	Punjab	Distt: Bathinda, Vill: Malkana, Giana & Jajjal
		Andhra Pradesh	Distt: Prakasam, Mandal: Cheemakurthy, Vill: P. Naidupalem, Yerragudipalem, Mailavaram, Chemalamarry, Reddy Nagar or Distt: Srikakulam, Madalam: Kavity, Vill: Kavity

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Objective of Study

- To map the available sources of water in selected villages all across India
- To collect site specific data on various locations with differing water challenges
- To map the seriousness of challenges in available water resource
- To collect the socio economic data for the population impacted by these challenges
- To assess the willingness of impacted population to pay to develop internal revenue and recovery models
- To assess the eagerness and capability of impacted population to contribute towards the project

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PERT

Activity/ Milestones	Day					
	5	10	15	20	25	30
Questionnaire & Checklist Preparation						
Questionnaire Printing						
Briefing of team						
Survey						
Data collection from secondary sources						
Data Analysis						
Data compilation						
Report Writing						

After subsequent discussions with MST officials, additional data gather was assigned in order to assist MST in taking the decision and 15 additional days were provided.

Methodology

Activity	Process opted
Questionnaire Finalization	<p>The rigorous process was opted for finalization the questionnaire:</p> <p>Version 1 – It was designed by the researcher team after brain storming</p> <p>Version 2 - It was designed after a long discussion on version 1 with the Principal Consultant</p> <p>Version 3 – It was designed after a Pilot study of five village of UP</p> <p>Version 4 – Version 3 was then shared with the MST and after discussion with them version 4 was designed</p> <p>Version 5 – Again Version 4 was shared with the MST and some correction were made</p> <p>Version 6 – Finally after some minor correction in version 5 the questionnaire was finalized by MST</p>
Finalization of villages for survey	<p>For the place finalization following guidelines were taken into consideration:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Where exact villages were specified, they were followed.▪ Where exact villages were not specified, meetings were conducted with state S&T councils or discussion over the phone for taking a decision on the exact villages / urban areas.
Clusterization	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Villages would be required to be clustered to bring them up to a population level of 10,000. In such a context the villages should be contiguous so that water distribution issues are common.▪ Where a single village has a population of more than 10,000, it is treated like a cluster.▪ Where a combination of villages collectively represents a population of 10,000, then that is taken as a cluster.

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Legends for contamination/ water problem

In the report the following codes would be used for water problems:

Water Challenges	Code
Alkaline earth metal salt salinity and hardness	AESS
Biological contamination	BC
Contamination through fluoride	CTF
Contamination through iron	CTI
Contamination through multiple species	CTMS
Evaporation loss from water bodies	ELW
Geological contamination through arsenic	GC
Low per capita availability	LPC
Mismatched rates withdrawal and recharging capacity	MRW
Non-optimal use of water in industrial sector	NOW
Quality deficit of available water for specified uses	QD
Storage capacity for seasonally available water	SCFS
Surface run-off on account of nature of geological terrain	SR
Any Others (strontium, silica)	SS
Sea water intrusion in coastal areas	SWI
Water winning and mining in water starved areas	WWM

Chapter 2 - Clustering of the Villages

Under the study a total of 122 villages spread across 48 tehsils, 40 districts across 19 states were covered. The clusterization is as below:

Table 2.1 – CLUSTERS DRAWN UP

Contamination Code	Cluster Code	State (A)	District (B)	Tehsil/Taluka (C)	Village (D)	Population
AEss	CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj	14750
AEss	CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur	20000
AEss	CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala	8000
					Bariwala	12000
AEss	CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	12000
AEss	CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi	9000
AEss	CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar	4040
					Sitor	5000
					Sitapura	1500
AEss	CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai	7000
					Bamanbaroda	6000
AEss	CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhawali	2500
					Meenasar	3000
					Seetsar	2400
					Bheenchari	1400
AEss	CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram	17990
AEss	CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha	8000
				Purulia 2	Purda	4000
BC	CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	5500
					Parvariya	1300
					Pagnesar	2600
					Girvar	1200
BC	CL12	Kerala	Ernakulum	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakudy	15385

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Contamination Code	Cluster Code	State (A)	District (B)	Tehsil/Taluka (C)	Village (D)	Population
BC3	CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	26000
CTF	CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	2500
				Chandarpur	Bonda	10000
CTF	CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada	4000
					Borsum	3008
					Bhatsar	3450
CTF	CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	3008
					Hasanpur	3500
					Gunja	6000
CTF	CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari	1560
					Ghoorwada	1237
					Dutera	1350
					Sarekha	1800
					Sakri	3200
					Aarandia	1150
CTF	CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	5300
					Killian Wali Village	6000
CTF	CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	3200
					Channu	7300
					Chak Medu Khera	4373
CTI	CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha	1470
					Sonkyari	1500
					Andharjhar	1340
					Talasili	1600
					Aastha	2100
					Manora	2550

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Contamination Code	Cluster Code	State (A)	District (B)	Tehsil/Taluka (C)	Village (D)	Population
					Madhva	1300
CTMS	CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	Moirang	31256
CTMS	CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	40000
CTMS	CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	Kakching	28724
CTMS	CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai	980
					Purushottampura	1500
					Suraj pura	600
					Dayalpura	800
					Bhatawala	600
					Gavar jatan	700
					Shosinghpura	1500
					Kalawala	5000
					Gavar Brahmana	750
CTMS	CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika	16000
CTMS	CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari	10480
GC	CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	Titbor	25000
LPC	CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	9000
					Garhi	2000
LPC	CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale	1801
					Tivare	1833
					Kddavad	1395
					Dhamnavne	1794
					Kherdi	10703
LPC	CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	11200
					Ghisoli	3500
LPC	CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti	2270

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Contamination Code	Cluster Code	State (A)	District (B)	Tehsil/Taluka (C)	Village (D)	Population
					Yonchwcho	1660
					Pangti	6240
LPC	CL32	Tamilnadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur	23559
LPC	CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghireck	2500
					Tuikrain Para	1440
					Chhinslkang	2100
					Hmomplui	2110
					Sabul	1860
					Tlanasana	1040
					Vanahmun	2100
					Delampady, Adour	32687
NOW	CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi	2455
					Kande	4115
					Fakirvadi	1490
					Mangle	8246
					Chikhali	3120
QD	CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun	40000
QD	CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	40000
SCFS	CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji	10000
SCFS	CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok	2780
				Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong	2990
				Sukma Pokri	Molanty	2660
				Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara	2650
SR	CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi	2500
					Bodewada	6665
					Ramgadi	3742
SR	CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	6000
					Ramboda	4000

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Contamination Code	Cluster Code	State (A)	District (B)	Tehsil/Taluka (C)	Village (D)	Population
SR	CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya	7000
					Ramara	5000
SS	CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	3880
					Malkanaa	5000
					Jajjal	3400
SS	CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity	11113
SS	CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupelm	2792
SS				Podili	Mailavaram	400
SS				Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem	2500
SS				Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu	1000
SS				Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri	1475
SS				Veligandla	Reddy Nagar	350
SS				Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda	2200
SWI	CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa	7534
					Mahim	14916
SWI	CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar	5900
					Bijoy Nagar	6700
WWM	CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city	34091
LPC	CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	7803

The total clusters and state wide distribution per water problem are therefore represented as on the next page:

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Table 2.2 GEOGRAPHICAL MAPPING OF WATER CHALLENGES

States	AESS	BC	CTF	CTI	CTMS	GC	LPC	MRW	NOW	QD	SCFS	SR	SS	SWI	WWM	Grand Total
Andhra Pradesh	2												2			4
Arunachal Pradesh										1						1
Assam			1			1										2
Chhattisgarh				1												1
Gujarat			2									3				5
Haryana								1		1						2
Karnataka					1											1
Kerala		2							1							3
Madhya Pradesh		1	1													2
Maharashtra								1		1				1		3
Manipur					3											3
Meghalaya											1					1
Nagaland								1								1
Punjab	1		2										1			4
Rajasthan	5				2									1		6
Tamil Nadu	1							1								2
Tripura								1								1
UP								1								1
Uttarakhand								1								1
West Bengal	1										1			1		3
Grand Total	10	3	6	1	6	1	7	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	49

Chapter 3 – Water Demand

Water demand is made up from:

1. Human demand for drinking
2. Human demand for non drinking (other uses)
3. Livestock demand
4. Crop/Irrigation demand
5. Industry demand

DRINKING WATER DEMAND

Population is taken based on a village level survey conducted not on the basis of census figures. The norms of drinking water per capita were multiplied

OTHER USAGE WATER DEMAND

Population is taken based on a village level survey conducted not on the basis of census figures. The norms of water per capita for non drinking were multiplied

LIVESTOCK WATER DEMAND

Population of live stock is also taken based on a village level survey conducted not on the basis of census figures. The norms of water requirement per livestock were multiplied

IRRIGATION DEMAND

The area under cultivation was assessed during the survey. The same was multiplied by the water requirement per acre for the main crop to estimate the water demand for crops. In case there is any marginal farming of other crops, the same has not been estimated.

INDUSTRY DEMAND

In most cases there was no industry in the villages, but where industry exists, the details were sought. While these details are provided in the chapter, it may not be possible to estimate demand accurately hence the same has not been done.

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For the norms per capita kindly refer page no. 35

Table 3.1 WATER DEMAND-HUMAN/LIVESTOCK/IRRIGATION

Clusters	State	District	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/An num (kl)
CL01	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	14750	44250	545750	590000	45285	373862
CL02	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	20000	60000	740000	800000	76430	NA
CL03	Punjab	Muktsar	20000	60000	740000	800000	190015	22161943
CL04	Rajasthan	Nagaur	12000	36000	444000	480000	137157	13284412
CL05	Rajasthan	Nagaur	9000	27000	333000	360000	374050	2449468
CL06	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	10540	31620	389980	421600	864303	10707692
CL07	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	13000	39000	481000	520000	256992	12749878
CL08	Rajasthan	Churu	9300	27900	344100	372000	235543	71382091
CL09	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	17990	53970	665630	719600	9769	4990869
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	12000	36000	444000	480000	779065	2890688
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	10600	31800	392200	424000	231066	11721457
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulum	15385	46155	569245	615400	21350	6593351
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	26000	78000	962000	1040000	3673	219692307
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	12500	37500	462500	500000	47800	56453
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	10458	31374	386946	418320	477687	24031983

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Clusters	State	District	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/An num (kl)
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	12508	37524	462796	500320	255213	17821761
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	10297	30891	380989	411880	217689	7311740
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	11300	33900	418100	452000	348810	73554433
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	14873	44619	550301	594920	138272	50023643
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	11860	35580	438820	474400	633917	6336842
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	31256	93768	1156472	1250240	192800	48160
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	1006900	9748987
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	28724	86172	1062788	1148960	365250	59500
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	12430	37290	459910	497200	343976	101562196
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	16000	48000	592000	640000	573670	2085886
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	10480	31440	387760	419200	258191	35425101
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	25000	75000	925000	1000000	1232500	974898
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	11000	33000	407000	440000	240389	17016558
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	17526	52578	648462	701040	118618	42590451
CL30	UP	Jhansi	14700	44100	543900	588000	263186	114238259
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	10170	30510	376290	406800	47571	NA
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	23559	70677	871683	942360	2054751	5135481

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Clusters	State	District	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/An num (kl)
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	13150	39450	486550	526000	260637	10253441296
CL34	Kerala	Kasragod	32687	98061	1209419	1307480	263729	679920226
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	19426	58278	718762	777040	496343	98811012
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	62200	6449392
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	2162522	120352226
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	10000	30000	370000	400000	42660	60728744
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	11080	33240	409960	443200	79503	986234817
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	12907	38721	477559	516280	264102	28102226
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	10000	30000	370000	400000	669930	9682024
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	12000	36000	444000	480000	245001	5587044
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	12280	36840	454360	491200	479572	52180566
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	11113	33339	411181	444520	177575	3312169
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	10717	32151	396529	428680	478748	22854889
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	22450	67350	830650	898000	158876	1341314227
CL47	West Bengal	24 Paraganas	12600	37800	466200	504000	217886	8093734
CL48	Rajasthan	jhunjhunu	34091	102273.6	1261374	1363648	0	NA
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	7803	23409	288711	319923	14750	476000

WAR for Water

Table 3.2 WATER DEMAND - VILLAGE WISE

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj	14750	44250	545750	590000	45285	373862
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur	20000	60000	740000	800000	76430	NA
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala	8000	24000	296000	320000	109270	18307692
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala	12000	36000	444000	480000	80745	3854251
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	12000	36000	444000	480000	137157	13284413
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi	9000	27000	333000	360000	374050	2449468
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar	4040	12120	149480	161600	51142	4396508
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor	5000	15000	185000	200000	757851	4025000
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura	1500	4500	55500	60000	55310	2286184
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai	7000	21000	259000	280000	47595	8962550
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbarod a	6000	18000	222000	240000	209397	3787327
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhwali	2500	7500	92500	100000	66957	39631832
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar	3000	9000	111000	120000	57875	24908610
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar	2400	7200	88800	96000	76790	6841649

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari	1400	4200	51800	56000	33921	
CL9	Tamilnadu	Virudhunaga r	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapura m	17990	53970	665630	719600	9769	4990869
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha	8000	24000	296000	320000	351695	1541700
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda	4000	12000	148000	160000	427370	1348987
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	5500	16500	203500	220000	49924	8441295
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	1300	3900	48100	52000	43357	1275303
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar	2600	7800	96200	104000	83983	1012955
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	1200	3600	44400	48000	53801	991902
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulum	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakud y	15385	46155	569245	615400	21350	6593351
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	26000	78000	962000	1040000	3673	219692308
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	2500	7500	92500	100000	14400	7708
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda	10000	30000	370000	400000	33400	48744
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwa da	4000	12000	148000	160000	353972	10902429
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum	3008	9024	111296	120320	66701	8271255
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar	3450	10350	127650	138000	57014	4858299
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	3008	9024	111296	120320	132577	4755971

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	3500	10500	129500	140000	25846	464574
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	6000	18000	222000	240000	96790	12601215
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari	1560	4680	57720	62400	40058	682429
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	1237	3711	45769	49480	22572	2388502
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera	1350	4050	49950	54000	32912	584939
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	1800	5400	66600	72000	6944	487449
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	3200	9600	118400	128000	85098	2778461
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	1150	3450	42550	46000	30105	389959
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	5300	15900	196100	212000	72110	20710304
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village	6000	18000	222000	240000	276700	52844130
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	3200	9600	118400	128000	41292	3446356
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	7300	21900	270100	292000	9890	33493441
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	4373	13119	161801	174920	87090	13083846
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha	1470	4410	54390	58800	113814	584939
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari	1500	4500	55500	60000	27511	828664
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar	1340	4020	49580	53600	86562	584939

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili	1600	4800	59200	64000	55485	536194
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha	2100	6300	77700	84000	124851	1754817
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	2550	7650	94350	102000	146748	1316113
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva	1300	3900	48100	52000	78946	731174
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	Moirang	31256	93768	1156472	1250240	192800	48160
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	1006900	9748987
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	Kakching	28724	86172	1062788	1148960	365250	59500
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai	980	2940	36260	39200	14673	1858679
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottam pura	1500	4500	55500	60000	39812	85144500
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura	600	1800	22200	24000	27036	NA
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura	800	2400	29600	32000	35390	4664600
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala	600	1800	22200	24000	11776	288461
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar jatan	700	2100	25900	28000	60121	NA
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghpur a	1500	4500	55500	60000	47465	4601955
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala	5000	15000	185000	200000	74806	NA
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana	750	2250	27750	30000	32896	5004000

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/Annum (kl)
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika	16000	48000	592000	640000	573670	2085886
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari	10480	31440	387760	419200	258191	35425101
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	Titbor	25000	75000	925000	1000000	1232500	974898
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	9000	27000	333000	360000	216248	16196721
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	2000	6000	74000	80000	24141	819838
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale	1801	5403	66637	72040	54930	12025377
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	1833	5499	67821	73320	14358	9661783
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad	1395	4185	51615	55800	10378	13124575
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne	1794	5382	66378	71760	11726	5536450
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi	10703	32109	396011	428120	27225	2242267
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	11200	33600	414400	448000	90210	72537854
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	3500	10500	129500	140000	172976	41700405
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti	2270	6810	83990	90800	17913	NA
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwcho	1660	4980	61420	66400	12234	NA
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti	6240	18720	230880	249600	17424	NA
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur	23559	70677	871683	942360	2054752	5135481

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamgthireck	2500	7500	92500	100000	6525	2055060729
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para	1440	4320	53280	57600	34330	991902834
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslkang	2100	6300	77700	84000	87240	2202429150
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui	2110	6330	78070	84400	9452	1684210526
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul	1860	5580	68820	74400	53970	526315789
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana	1040	3120	38480	41600	29860	759109312
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun	2100	6300	77700	84000	39260	2034412955
CL34	Kerala	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampady, Adour	32687	98061	1209419	1307480	263729	679920227
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi	2455	7365	90835	98200	41528	15546559
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande	4115	12345	152255	164600	50256	15066316
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi	1490	4470	55130	59600	10615	19433198
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle	8246	24738	305102	329840	304700	38646437
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	3120	9360	115440	124800	89243	10118502
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	62200	6449392
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	40000	120000	1480000	1600000	2162522	120352227
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji	10000	30000	370000	400000	42660	60728745

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok	2780	8340	102860	111200	24242	276923077
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong	2990	8970	110630	119600	21882	309716599
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty	2660	7980	98420	106400	12166	183805668
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara	2650	7950	98050	106000	21212	215789474
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi	2500	7500	92500	100000	17481	7449392
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada	6665	19995	246605	266600	219401	9311741
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi	3742	11226	138454	149680	27220	11341093
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	6000	18000	222000	240000	427800	6434089
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda	4000	12000	148000	160000	242130	3247935
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya	7000	21000	259000	280000	193941	3724696
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara	5000	15000	185000	200000	51060	1862348
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	3880	11640	143560	155200	176065	12809717
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa	5000	15000	185000	200000	231056	26651822
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal	3400	10200	125800	136000	72451	12719028
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity	11113	33339	411181	444520	177575	3312169
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurt hy	P. Naidupelm	2792	8376	103304	111680	79210	5615384

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Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/Talu ka	Village	Population	Drinking water Demand (lpcd)	Other Usage (lpcd)	Total (lpcd)	Water demand for Livestock (lpcd)	Water Demand for Irrigation/ Annum (kl)
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Podili	Mailavaram	400	1200	14800	16000	5466	1026510
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthl apadu	K V Palem	2500	7500	92500	100000	17381	2566276
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurt hy	Yeragudipad u	1000	3000	37000	40000	118435	2566276
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurt hy	Chemillemur i	1475	4425	54575	59000	148385	6415692
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar	350	1050	12950	14000	27306	558704
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurt hy	Pullikonda	2200	6600	81400	88000	82565	4106043
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa	7534	22602	278758	301360	32400	7633983
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim	14916	44748	551892	596640	126476	1333680243
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar	5900	17700	218300	236000	41726	3808000
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar	6700	20100	247900	268000	176160	4285734
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city	34091	102274	1261374	1363648	NA	
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	7803	23409	288711	319923	14750	476000

WAR for Water

Table 3.3 WATER DEMAND-INDUSTRY

Cluster	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	No of units	Type of Industry & Capacity	Resources
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala	24	Cotton (1500 bales per day), Rice (500 tonnes per season), Plastic Bag (2000 pouches per hour) ,Cattle feed (10 TPH)	Tube well
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	10	Stone cutting (952 tonnes p.a)	Pvt. Tanks
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram	15	Textiles (64302 spindles per annum),Power looms (4 lakh looms p.a),Matches (1.2 Million Matches per hour)	Bore well
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	1	Oil (1.00 MMTPA)	Pumps and pipes supply water from Brahmaputra directly to the refinery
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	3	Sunmica (200 kg per day), Cement (4 lakh tonnes p.a), Jin (250 TPA)	Bore well
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	2	Brick factory (15,000 bricks per day)	Private Tubewell
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	1	Gas Bottling (132 TMTPA)	PHED supplies water from Sekmai River
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakchang	Kakchang	1	Septic tank (25 per day)	Sekmai River
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi	40	Plastic drums (3000 TPA),paper (35 tonnes per day) ,cable (1500 metres per day)	Kajna dam
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	2	Sugar(5500 tcd daily; 806327 ton/yr)	Wanna River
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun	2	Iron (8 tonne per day)	Government Supply as well as from natural resources
CL38	Meghalya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji	1	Cement Factory (300 tpd)	Rainwater
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok	1	Tea (245-260 tonnes p.a)	Spring
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty	1	Tea (250 tonnes p.a)	Spring
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	4	Brick factory (25,000 bricks per day)	Own Private Tube wells

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CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa	3	Brick factory (29,000 bricks per day)	Tube Wells
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity	1	Taking Fiber from Coconut	Water from bore wells in the village
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim	223	Small scale	Private bore wells. It's hard water. They make process on it and then they use it
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	32	Bakery, Automobiles, Iron work	Pvt. Connections, Standpost

Assumptions and sources used for water demand

The calculations and analysis of the data was interpreted taking in assumptions of many factors. These assumptions were obtained from multiple but reliable sources.

NORMS FOR PROVIDING POTABLE DRINKING WATER IN RURAL AREAS (Jointly estimated by WHO & BIS)

While implementing the Rural Water Supply Schemes, the following norms are adopted for providing potable drinking water to the population: 40 litres per capita per day (lpcd) for humans to meet the following requirements.

Purpose	Quantity (LPCD)
Drinking	3
Cooking	5
Bathing	15
Washing utensils & house	7
Ablution	10

With normal output of 12 litres per minute, one hand pump or stand post is estimated for every 250 persons. A rural habitation not having any safe water source with a permanently settled population of 20 households or 100 persons, whichever is more, is taken as the unit for coverage with funds under the ARWSP. However, the State Government could cover any habitation regardless of its size/population/number of households with funds under State Plan.

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FACTORS AFFECTING WATER UTILIZATION IN CROP PRODUCTION (**Source:** Water requirements of different crops and animals by Ghulam Mohyuddin Wani, Chief Consultant, Animal Husbandry, NRAA, NEW DELHI)

Water requirements of a crop are determined by various factors like soil moisture, texture, wind velocity, humidity, rainfall, temperature solar radiation, crop species, variety of as crop, cropping season, & other known and unknown factors both biotic and a biotic.

The water requirements are measured by various methods. We have to consider soil profile, soil moisture stored in the root zone of the planted crop, evaporation rate, humidity, temperature & all those factors described in preceding pages. On an estimated basis different crops need water at following rates (Johl, 2002)

Crop	Water required in litres/ hec
Rice	60,20,000
Wheat	35,00,000
Cotton	78,50,000
Sugar cane	1,60,00,000
Sunflower	65,00,000
Kharif Maize	46,00,000
Kharif Moong	41,50,000
Gobi Sarsoon	34,50,000
Winter Maize	61,50,000

WAR for Water

Live Stock water Consumption

Live Stock	Water intake/day/litre	Other Usage
Cattle (Cow/ Buffalo etc)	60	40
Camel	60.2	50
Dog	0.3	25
Goat	4	10
Horse/ Donkey	45	25
Elephant	200	100
Sheep	20	20
Pig	20	20

Sources: <http://www.agritech.tnau.ac.in> , www.aquaapersistent.co.in, <http://www.dogster.com>

Chapter 4 – Water Resources

Water resources are made up from:

1. Natural resources like rivers/ ponds/ lakes
2. Man made resources like canals/wells/hand pumps/ etc

The survey captured data on the type of resources, the quantums and the seasonality contexts of the natural resources. Though it was attempted, no reliable estimates could be drawn from the survey on the quantum of supply. It would have been desired to have a supply quantum as well as the Demand Supply context could have been drawn up more objectively. But the nature and multiplicity of water resources does not lend itself to a fair or objective assessment of a supply quantum.

Of course the pilot project proposed to be set up would need a water resource which is mapped.

Again considering that the pilot project would be set up in any 1 village only out of a cluster of villages, the water resources have been shared for each cluster in table 4.1 and for each village in table 4.2. As mentioned in the previous chapters, the objective of the survey is to provide decision support data to finalise 10 sites, the survey has gone into the plethora of factors enabling that decision to be made. Any further inputs required would necessitate focussed research in the selected cluster with its unique objective.

WAR for Water

Table 4.1- WATER RESOURCES PER CLUSTER

Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore				1, Permanent		150	6	100	6	150	100
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore						200	30		9	350	300
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar							100	500		1200	
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur						1					
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur			12, seasonal			42, all working		3 (2 closed and 1 working)			
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur			1, seasonal				954	38		250	
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai madhopur	1, dry		1, seasonal			1200, not much water left	45 (20 dry)	1		1	
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu			195, seasonal			12	18	5	4	3	
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar			4, seasonal			12	99	40	70	20	320

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Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia			25, Both			30	7	5			
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	1, seasonal , 3 Permane nt		1, Permane nt			57	26	20	1	240	
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulam	1, Permane nt	1, Permane nt	9, Permane nt			150	190	510			250
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	1, Permane nt	25,	2150, Permane nt	3, Permane nt		7					
CL14	Assam	Kamrup						11		6			
CL15	Gujarat	Patan		3, Permane nt	1, seasonal	3, Permane nt,2, seasonal		55		12	68	16	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	1, Seasonal	4, Permane	1, seasonal	3, seasonal		290		6	42	296	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	4, Permane nt,1, seasonal		12, Permane nt			128	66	3		133	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar			4, Permane nt			300	120	1900		50	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar		4, Permane nt	3, Permane nt	5, Permane nt,3, seasonal		1	900	182	50		04
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur		1, Permane nt	4, Permane nt	17, Permane nt		66	215				09
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur		1, seasonal		250, seasonal	1, Permane nt						
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west		3, Permane nt	2, Permane nt			6000					
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal		1, Permane nt	2, Permane nt	250, Both			4	1000			04
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer			7, seasonal			220,21 ,1, waste water	77	15			25
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer			8, seasonal			100			800		

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga						20	25		9	150	200
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	1, Permane nt		40, Both				45	2120	520		45
CL28	Haryana	Mohinderga rh			2, seasonal			17,2- Dry	10	2	100		
CL29	Maharashtr a	Ratnagiri	3, seasonal ,1- Permane nt		1, Permane nt		15 water fall, seasonal	36	10	1	9	110	32
CL30	UP	Jhansi	1, Permane nt,1, seasonal	1, Permane nt	1, Permane nt,1, seasonal			325	90	15			
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha			2, seasonal								
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	1, seasonal	1, Seasonal	11, seasonal	1, seasonal		20	93	10	133	150	74
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura			2, Permane nt	37, Permane nt							52
CL34	Kerela	Kasragod	1, Permane nt	37, Permane nt	1000, Permane nt				45	130		380	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	4, Permanent		2, Permanent,15-seasonal	4, Permanent,7-seasonal		270	67		11	183	47
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara			3, Permanent			5					
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar		2, Permanent	13, Permanent			200					
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill			3								
CL39	West Bengal	Darjaling				6, Permanent							
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha			1, seasonal	1, seasonal		420	192		7	1053	15
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	2, seasonal		5, seasonal	2, Permanent		250	100			100	
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha				2, seasonal		140	85		20	30	
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	1, Permanent		8, Permanent	8, Permanent		5	800		300	30	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam						5	51	50	4	1300	320
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam				5, Permane nt		43	129	104	1548	1730	
CL46	Maharashtr a	Thane				22, Permane nt		557	40	35	2	164	131
CL47	West Bangal	24 Paraganas	4, Permane nt	6, Permane nt	4000, Both				25				
CL48	Rajasthan	jhunjhunu						2					
CL49	Uttarakhan d	Bageshwar	2, Permane nt				1,naula		10				10

WAR for Water

Table 4.2- WATER RESOURCES PER VILLAGE

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj				1, Perma nent		150	6	100	6	150	100
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur						200	30		9	350	300
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala								500		1200	
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala								100			
CL4	Rajastha n	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantga rh						1					
CL5	Rajastha n	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi			12, sea sonal			42,		3 (2 closed and 1 workin g)			
CL6	Rajastha n	Sawai Madhopu r	Bamanva s	Dabar						150	20		250		
CL6	Rajastha n	Sawai Madhopu r	Bamanva s	Sitor						800	15				
CL6	Rajastha n	Sawai Madhopu r	Bamanva s	Sitapura			1, sea sonal			4	3				
CL7	Rajastha n	Sawai Madhopu r	Bamanva s	Piplai	1, dry		1, sea sonal			1000, not much water left		15			

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL7	Rajastha n	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbar oda			1, season al			200,all dry	30 (20 out of 30 dry)	1		1	
CL8	Rajastha n	Churu	Ratanhga rh	Bhudhawal i			3, season al			4	1		1	3	
CL8	Rajastha n	Churu	Ratanhga rh	Meenasar			2, season al			2	4		1		
CL8	Rajastha n	Churu	Ratanhga rh	Seetsar			150, season al			2	2				
CL8	Rajastha n	Churu	Ratanhga rh	bheenchari			40, season al			4	11	5	2		
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhun agar	Srivilliput tur	Mamsapur am			4, season al			12	99	40	70	20	320
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha			15, Both			22	4	5			
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda			10, Both			8	3				
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	1, season al		1, Perma nent			50	12	20	1	100	
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	1, Perma nent					2	5			80	
CL11	Madhya Prades	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar	1, Perma nent					2	5			10	
CL11	Madhya Prades	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	1, Perma nent					3	4			50	

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
nent															
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulu m	Kanaiyan ur	Kadamaku dy	1, Perma nent	1, Perma nent	9, Perma nent			150	190	510		250	
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanad u	Kainekeri	1, Perma nent	25, Perma nent	2150, Perma nent	3, Perma nent		7					
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmat i	Birkuch						5		4			
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandar pur	Bonda						6		2			
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanasw an	Brahmanw ada	1, Perma nent		1, Perma nent			50		10	50	10	
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanasw an	Borsum	1, Perma nent		2, Perma nent					1	18		
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanasw an	Bhatsar	1, Perma nent	1, season al	2, season al			5		1		6	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	1, Perma nent	1, season al	1, Perma nent	1, season al		10		1	17	11	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	1, Season al	1, Perma nent		1, season al		30		5	15	35	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	2, Perma nent			1, season al		250		10		250	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari		1, Perma nent				30	8		1		
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwad a	1, Perma nent					20	12				

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera			3, Perma nent			30	16		1	29	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	2, Perma nent		6, Perma nent			20	11			40	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	1, Perma nent		2, Perma nent			25	10		1	34	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	1, season al					3	9			30	
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi			2, Perma nent			300	100	400		50	
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village			2, Perma nent				20	1500			
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	2, Perma nent		3, Perma nent				50	170		4	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	1, Perma nent	2, Perma nent	3, season al				50		50		
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	1, Perma nent	1, Perma nent	2, Perma nent			1	800	12			
CL20	Chhattisg arh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha			2, Perma nent			15	38				
CL20	Chhattisg arh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari		1, Perma nent	5, Perma nent			22	35			PWSS under constr uction	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar		1, Permanent				4	19				
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili			3, Permanent			5	29				
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha			3, Permanent			4	29				
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	1, Permanent		4, Permanent			10	46				9
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva			2, Permanent			6	19				
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	-	1, seasonal		250, seasonal	1, Permanent							
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	3, Permanent	2, Permanent				6000					
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	-	1, Permanent	2, Permanent	250, Both				4	1000			4
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai			2, seasonal		6, closed	1					
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottammpura			1, Waste water		20, 1 working	15	7				
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura					10, all dry	10	2				2
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura		1, seasonal			20, all dry	2					2

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL24	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala			1, season al			50, all dry	4 (2 dry)			6	
CL24	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar jatan						10	5	3		10	
CL24	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghp ura						100, dry	10				
CL24	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala			1, season al				20				
CL24	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana			2, season al			10	10	3		5	
CL25	Rajastha n	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika			8, season al				100			800	
CL26	Karnatak a	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari						20	25		9	150	
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	-	1, Perma nent		40, Both				45	2120	520	45	
CL28	Haryana	Mohinder garh	Mahende rgarh	Khudana						15	8			100	
CL28	Haryana	Mohinder garh	Mahende rgarh	Garhi			2, season al			2, Dry	2	2			
CL29	Maharas htra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale	1, season al					24	1		2	4	
CL29	Maharas htra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	1, season al					4	2	1	2	6	
CL29	Maharas htra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad	1, season al			15 water fall, season	6						

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
Water availability															
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavane			1, Permanent			2					7
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi	1, Permanent					2	5		5	100	25
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	1, Permanent	1, Permanent	1, Permanent			5	60	5			No water in it
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	1, seasonal		1, seasonal			320	30	10			6, but no water available
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti			1, seasonal								
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwcho											
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti			1, seasonal								
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur	1, seasonal	1, Seasonal	11, seasonal	1, seasonal		20	93	10	133	150	74
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghhirek			1, Permanent	3, Permanent							2

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt. Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para				10, Permanent						10	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinskan g				1, Permanent						10	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui				5, Permanent							
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul				10, Permanent						5	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana				3, Permanent						10	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun			1, Permanent	1000, Permanent	5, Permanent					20	
CL34	Kerala	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampady, Adour	1, Permanent	37, Permanent	1000, Permanent				45	130		380	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi				3, Permanent			9		1	100	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande	1, Permanent		2, Permanent				57	18		22	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi			15, seasonal	4, seasonal			7	7		7	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle	2, Permanent			3, seasonal			136	30	10	50	38
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	1, Permanent			1, Permanent		70	3		4	9	

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL36	Arunacha l Pradesh	Papumapa ra	Naharlag un	Naharlagu n			3, Perma nent			5					
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal		2, Perma nent	13, Perma nent			200					
CL38	Meghalay a	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji				3							
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeelin g	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok					1, Perma nent						
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeelin g	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong					1, Perma nent						
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeelin g	Sukma Pokri	Molanty					3, Perma nent						
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeelin g	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara					1, Perma nent						
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi			1, season al			200	30		4	50	
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada						200	150			1000	
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi			1, season al			20	12		3	3	
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	1, season al		5, season al			150	60			100	

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda	1, season al			2, Perma nent		100	40				
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya				1, season al		100	50			20	
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara				1, season al		40	35	20	10		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	1, Perma nent		2, Perma nent				400		150		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa			3, Perma nent		8, Perma nent	5	200	50	30		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal			3, Perma nent				200		100		
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikula m	Sarubujji li	Kavity						5	51	50	4	1300	
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasa m	Cheemak urthy	P. Naidupelm							40	1500	1000		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasa m	Podili	Mailavara m			1, Perma nent			7	14	18	10		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasa m	Santhanu thlapadu	K V Palem			1, Perma nent			10	5	100		150	
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasa m	Cheemak urthy	Yeragudipa du						3	15			50	
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasa m	Cheemak urthy	Chemillem uri			1, Perma nent			20	20	4		80	

WAR for Water

Cluster s	State	District	Tehsil/T aluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Other s	Wells	Hand Pump s Public Use	Hand Pump s Pvt. Use	Electri c pump s Public Use	Electri c pump s Pvt. Use	Stand posts
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar				1, Perma nent		5			40		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda				1, Perma nent		3	30	12	400		
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelva				4, Perma nent		17	4		36		
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim				18, Perma nent		540	36	35	2	164	
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar	2, Perma nent	1, Perma nent	2000, Both				8				
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar	2, Perma nent	5, Perma nent	2000, Both				17				
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city						2					
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshw ar	Bageshw ar	Bageshwar	2, Perma nent			1,naul a		10			10		

WAR for Water

Government of India schemes in the villages

GOI has specific schemes for provision and distribution of water to rural areas. (<http://www.rural.nic.in/g1.htm>):

Under the scheme a reservoir is constructed in the village and distribution systems developed (either piped distribution to individual homes or piped distribution through stand posts created for community water drawing). In some cases if stand posts are not adequately developed the communities fill water directly from the reservoir.

Where the scheme is still not been operationalised, the columns would be blank.

This data is provided in the next table Table 4.3.

In the context of the charges people have to pay, the current power supply in the villages, there is a differential understanding of the efficacy of such schemes to provide water to rural populations. There are also some social dynamics in favour or against the collective provision of water and the willingness to pay for it.

The data of water charges, power supply and also the current state of monsoon is given in Table 4.4

The complete rainfall data (though district wise) is given in the annexure separately.

In Table 4.5, the willingness and social contexts are provided.

WAR for Water

Table 4.3- GOVERNMENT SCHEMES PER VILLAGE

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	ARWS/RWS Connection	OHSR Capacity in ltr.
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj	1700	120000
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur	500	60000 & 90000
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala	77	240000
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala		
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	1200	240000
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi		240000
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar		
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor		
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura		
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai		2,40,000
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbaroda		1,20,000
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhawali		240000
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar		-
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar		
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari		
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram	903	1 300000
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha		
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda		
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	400	
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	125	
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar	300	60000 (Not started)
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	110	
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulum	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakudy	620	1125000
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	300	2 15000 & 1300000
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	85	60000
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda	85	90000
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada	2	
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum	698	120000
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar	800	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	654	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	400	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	1800	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari	300	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	200	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera	250	60000

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	ARWS/RWS Connection	OHSR Capacity in ltr.
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	291	60000
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	450	60000
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	200	
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	100	60000
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village	200	120000
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	250	60000
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu		120000
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera		90000
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha	300	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari	250	60000
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar	220	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili	260	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha	400	Tank under construction
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	500	90000
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva	220	
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	-		
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai		90000
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	-	5778	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai		240000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottampura		60,000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura		60000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura		60,000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar jatan		60000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghpura		60,000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala		90000
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana		60000
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika		2,40,000
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari	800	60000 & 120000
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	-	50	90000
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	1500	240000
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	150	60000
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale		
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	350	60000
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad		
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne	320	120000
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi		120000
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa		60000
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	30	10000
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti		-

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	ARWS/RWS Connection	OHSR Capacity in ltr.
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwcho		-
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti		-
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur	1591	360000 & 330000 & 11000000
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghireck		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslkang		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana		-
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun		-
CL34	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kasaragod	Delampady, Adour		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande	452	90000
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle	1100	120000
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	233	90000
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun		90000
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	946	240000
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji		90000
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi	100	60000
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar		
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda		
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya		
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	70	60000
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa		60000
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal		60000
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity		2,40,000
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupelm		4000
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Podili	Mailavaram		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu		

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	ARWS/RWS Connection	OHSR Capacity in ltr.
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda		
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelva	640	180000
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim	4381	550000
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar		
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar		
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city		240000
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	714	2 CWR (225 & 75 kl)

WAR for Water

Table 4.4- GOVERNMENT OF INDIA SCHEMES (Power and charges issues)

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Type of rainfall	No. of hour power supply	RWS/ARWS charges	Harvesting System
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj	Normal	18	Free Of Cost	
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur	Normal	16	Free Of Cost	yes
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala	Scarce	17		
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala	Normal	15		
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	Scarce	15		yes
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi	Scarce	14		yes
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar	Scarce	4		
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor	Scarce	8	Free Of Cost	
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura	Scarce	3		
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai	Scarce	3		
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbaroda	Scarce	5		
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhawali	Scarce	16	Free Of Cost	
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar	Scarce	19	Free Of Cost	
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar	Scarce	8	Free Of Cost	
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari	Scarce	6	Free Of Cost	yes
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram	Scarce	14		yes
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha	Scarce	15		
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda	Scarce	20		
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	Scarce	9	Free Of Cost	yes
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	Scarce	6	Free Of Cost	yes
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar	Scarce	6	Free Of Cost	yes
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	Scarce	5	Free Of Cost	
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulam	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakudy	Normal	14	Free Of Cost	yes
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	Normal	12		yes
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	Excess	8	Free Of Cost	
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda	Excess	8	Free Of Cost	
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada	Normal	16		
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum	Normal	16	Free Of Cost	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Type of rainfall	No. of hour power supply	RWS/ARWS charges	Harvesting System
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar	Normal	16	Free Of Cost	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	Normal	16		yes
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	Normal	16	Free Of Cost	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	Scarce	16		
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	yes
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	Normal	6	Free Of Cost	yes
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera	Normal	5	25/month	yes
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	Normal	7	29/month	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	Normal	5	Free Of Cost	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	Normal	5	Free Of Cost	yes
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	Normal	5	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village	Normal	8	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	Normal	8	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	Scarce	10	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	Scarce	18	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari	Normal	6	Free Of Cost	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha	Normal	7	Free Of Cost	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	Normal	17	60/month	yes
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	-	-	8	Free Of Cost	
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	Scarce	9	Free Of Cost	
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	-	-	7	Free Of Cost	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai	Scarce	3		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottampura	Scarce	12		

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Type of rainfall	No. of hours power supply	RWS/ARWS charges	Harvesting System
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura	Scarce	12		yes
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura	Scarce	6		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala	Scarce	6		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar jatan	Scarce	12		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghpura	Normal	7	Free Of Cost	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala	Normal	8	Free Of Cost	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana	Scarce	12	Free Of Cost	
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika	Scarce	18	Rs 52/2 months	
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari	Normal	12		
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	-	-	10	Free Of Cost	
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	Normal	6	Free Of Cost	
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	Scarce	18	Free Of Cost	
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale	Normal	5	365 rs/yr	
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	Normal	5	450 rs/year	
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad	Normal	5		
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne	Normal	18	Charged	yes
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi	Excess	19	Free Of Cost	
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	Scarce	18	rs.1 per day	
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	0	18	60/month	yes
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti	Normal	8		
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwo	0	8		
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti	Normal	7		
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur	Scarce	17		yes
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghireck	Normal	10		yes
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para	Normal	12		yes
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslkang	Normal	10		
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui	Normal	15		
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul	Normal	15		
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana	Normal	15		
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun	Normal	20		yes

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Type of rainfall	No. of hours power supply	RWS/ARWS charges	Harvesting System
CL34	Kerala	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampady, Adour	Normal	16		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi	Excess	5		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande	Normal	12	420/family/annum	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi	0	16		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle	Excess	12	360/yr/pvt & 75/yr/general	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	Normal	12	360/yr/pvt & 150/yr /general	
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun	Normal	14	Free Of Cost	
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	Normal	17	20Rs/Month	
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji	-	10	Free Of Cost	
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok	Excess	18		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong	Excess	18		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty	Excess	18		
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara	Excess	20		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi	Scarce	16		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada	Scarce	16		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi	Scarce	18		
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	Scarce	17		
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda	Scarce	18		
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya	0	6		
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara	0	7		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	Normal	5	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa	Normal	18	10 Paisa/litre for RO Water	
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal	Normal	18		
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity	Normal	18	Free Of Cost	yes
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupelm	Normal	15		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Podili	Mailavaram	Normal	12		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem	Normal	12		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu	Normal	14	330/10000 ltr	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Type of rainfall	No. of hour power supply	RWS/ARWS charges	Harvesting System
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri	Normal	18		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar	Normal	18		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda	Normal	16		
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa	Normal	18	72 /person/annum	
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim	Normal	17	36/person/annum	
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar	Normal	15		yes
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar	Normal	15	Free Of Cost	yes
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city	Scarce	18		Yes
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Normal	22	AS per govt. Norms	No

WAR for Water

Table 4.5- WILLINGNESS TO PAY FOR DRINKING WATER IN CASE PROVIDED

Cluster	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Willingness	Gen	SC	ST	OBC
CL01	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nallore	Bhujbhuj	60%	34%	14%	14%	39%
CL02	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur	60%	40%	20%	10%	30%
CL03	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala		30%	50%		20%
CL03	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala	50%	50%	31%	3%	17%
CL04	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	100%	50%	15%		35%
CL05	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi	100%	10%	20%		70%
CL06	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar	100%	25%	25%	30%	20%
CL06	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor		10%	25%	15%	50%
CL06	Rajasthan	Sawai madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura	100%	30%	40%		30%
CL07	Rajasthan	Sawai madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai	100%		16%	2%	82%
CL07	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbaroda	100%	50%	25%		25%
CL08	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhawali	100%	50%	40%		10%
CL08	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar	100%	40%	20%		40%
CL08	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar	100%	30%	20%		50%
CL08	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari	100%	49%	11%		40%
CL09	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram	100%	79%	21%		
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha	100%	23%	38%	3%	38%
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda	100%	50%	20%	30%	
CL11	Madhya Pardesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	100%	15%	22%	27%	36%
CL11	Madhya Pardesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	100%	15%	27%	15%	42%
CL11	Madhya Pardesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar		15%	23%	31%	31%
CL11	Madhya Pardesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	100%	10%	18%	10%	63%
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulam	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakudy	70%	92%	8%		
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	70%	98%	2%		
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch	100%	50%	10%	30%	10%

WAR for Water

CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda	100%	30%	5%	50%	15%
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada	100%	1%	3%	3%	94%
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum	100%	33%	15%	29%	23%
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar	100%	26%	19%		55%
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi	100%	15%	17%		68%
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	70%	54%	11%	25%	9%
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	100%	72%	16%	8%	4%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari		10%	26%	51%	13%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	100%	25%	3%	46%	26%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera	100%	15%	26%	41%	19%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha		11%	22%	47%	19%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	sakri		6%	22%	47%	25%
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia		9%	17%	61%	13%
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi	100%	58%	42%		
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village	80%	50%	42%		8%
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	100%	50%	44%		6%
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	100%	23%	55%		22%
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	10%	44%	56%		
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha		17%	1%	82%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari	100%	37%	3%	60%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar		47%	4%	49%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili	60%	53%	3%	44%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha		41%	2%	57%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	100%	36%	7%	58%	
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva		30%		70%	
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	-	100%	95.98%		0.18%	
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai		0.13%	95.88%	0.25%	4%
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakchang	-	100%	2.44%	97.48%		

WAR for Water

CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura nagalai	100%	49%	49%	1%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottampura	100%	73%	3%	3% 20%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura	100%	30%	20%	50%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura	100%	50%	19%	31%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala	100%	80%	14%	4% 2%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	gavar jatan	100%		20%	80%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghpura	100%	15%	50%	13% 22%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala	100%	25%		10% 65%
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana	100%	40%	10%	10% 40%
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika	100%	38%	8%	5% 50%
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari		7%	17%	3% 74%
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	-	100%			
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	100%	60%	13%	27%
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	100%	60%	14%	26%
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale	71%			
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	60%		3%	3% 94%
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad	30%			
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne	33%			
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi	43%			
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	100%	78%	21%	1%
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	90%	70%	20%	10%
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti	100%			100%
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwocho	100%			100%
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti	100%			100%
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppathur	Thiruppathur	100%	87%	13%	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamgthireck	100%			100%
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para				100%
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslkang	70%			100%
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui	100%			100%

WAR for Water

CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul	90%	100%				
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana	80%	100%				
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun	100%	100%				
CL34	Kerela	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampady, Adour	70%	95%	5%			
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Natholi	30%					
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Kande	100%					
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi						
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Mangle	60%					
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	74%		15%	11%		
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun	40%	5%	75%	20%		
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	90%	75%	13%	13%		
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji	100%	2%	95%			
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok	49%	13%	28%	11%		
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong	43%	13%	33%	10%		
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty	60%	15%	20%	5%		
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara	58%	12%	24%	5%		
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi						
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada						
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi	50%	2%	3%	2% 94%		
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	70%	17%	8%	75%		
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda	20%		3%	98%		
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya						
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara	50%	100%				
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	100%	50%	40%	5% 5%		
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa	50%	70%	30%			
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal	50%	75%	10%	10% 5%		
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity	100%	36%	63%			
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupelm	80%	7%	57%	36%		
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	podili	Mailavaram	25%	13%	5%	58%		

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CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem	60%	20%	8%	12%	60%
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu	60%	23%	40%	7%	30%
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri	50%	45%	21%	27%	7%
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar	100%	71%			29%
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda	10%	18%	16%	7%	59%
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa	50%	1%		20%	79%
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim	100%	67%	2%	31%	
CL47	West Bengal	24 Paraganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nager		34%	38%	28%	
CL47	West Bengal	24 Paraganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar	60%	35%	38%	7%	20%
CL48	Rajasthan	jhunjhunu	jhunjhunu	Pilani city		78%	19%	4%	
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar		69%	20%	4%	6%

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Water Usage and Sources maps

The alternate uses of water (for drinking, livestock, irrigation etc.) are mapped against the alternate sources of water in the next table. It would be required to have an appropriate water resource for the pilot plant and the current water usage would be useful in assessing the most suitable water resource for the pilot plant in the selected location.

Keys

D	=	Drinking
IRR	=	Irrigation
HH	=	Household
LS	=	Livestock
IND	=	Industrial

WAR for Water

Table 4.6- WATER USAGE AND SOURCES MAPS

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj				IRR,LS		IRR,HH, LS	HH	D,HH	D,IRR,H H,LS	HH,IRR
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur						IRR,LS	D,HH,L S		D	HH
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala									D,HH,L S	
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala								D,HH		D,LS
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh						dry used as dump yard	D,HH			
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi				D,HH			D	D,HH		
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar						all dry no use, used as dump yards	D,HH,L S		D,HH	
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor						D,HH,L S	D,HH			
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura						D	D,HH,L S			
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai			D			D,HH,L S		D,HH,L S		
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbaroda			D			D,HH,L S	D	D,HH,L S	D,HH	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhwali			D			HH,LS		D	D,HH	D,HH
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar			D			HH,LS	D			D
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar			D			HH,LS	D			
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari			D			HH,LS	D,HH	D		D
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram			IRR,LS				D	D	D,HH	D,HH
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha			IRR,HH, LS			HH,D	HH,D	HH,D		
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda			RR,HH, LS			HH,D	HH,D			
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon	IRR, HH, LS		IRR, HH, LS			DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya	IRR, HH, LS					DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS			DD,HH, LS
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar	IRR, HH, LS					DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS			DD,HH, LS
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar	IRR, HH, LS					DD,HH, LS	DD,HH, LS			DD,HH, LS
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulam	Kanaiyanur	Kadamakudy	IRR	IRR	LS			HH	D	D		
CL13	Kerala	Alappuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri	IRR	IRR,HH	LS	IRR,HH		HH	D	D		
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuchi	IRR,HH					IRR,HH			D	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda	IRR,HH						IRR,HH		D	
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada		IRR,HH & LS		IRR,HH, LS		D,HH			IRR	IRR
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum		IRR, HH & LS							D	D,HH
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar		IRR,HH & LS	IRR,HH & LS	IRR,HH & LS		D			D	
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi		LS, HH & IRR	LS, HH & IRR	LS, HH & IRR		D			D	D
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	LS,HH,I RR	LS, HH & IRR		LS,HH,I RR		D			D	D
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunga		IRR, HH, & LS		IRR,HH, LS		D				D
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhara			LS,HH			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S		D,HH,L S	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	HH, LS					D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera			HH, LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S		D,HH,L S	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	HH,LS		HH,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	HH,LS		HH,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S		D,HH,L S	
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	HH,LS					D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi			IRR		No water	IRR	IRR	IRR		IRR

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village			LS,IRR				D,HH	D,IRR		
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	IRR,LS		IRR,HH				D,HH	D,HH		
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	IRR	IRR	IRR				IRR,D,H H		IRR,HH, D	
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	IRR	IRR	LS			No water	IRR,D	IRR,D		
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha		IRR,HH, LS				D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari		IRR,HH, DD	HH,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar		D,HH,IR R,LS				D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili			D,HH,IR R,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha			D,HH,IR R,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora	D,HH,IR R,LS		D,HH,IR R,LS			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S			
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva			D,IRR, HH, LS			D,HH	DD,HH			
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	Moirang	IRR		HH			D,HH				
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai	IRR, HH	D,HH				D,HH				
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	Kakching	IRR, HH	IRR	HH			D,HH	D,HH			

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai			HH							
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Purushottam pura							D,HH	D,HH	D,HH	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Suraj pura								D,HH	D,HH	D,HH
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Dayalpura			LS,HH					D,HH		D,HH
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Bhatawala			LS,HH					D,HH		D,HH
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Gavar jatan							D,HH	D,HH	D,HH	D,HH
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Shosinghpura								D,HH		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Kalawala			LS,HH					D,HH		
CL24	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana			LS,HH				D,HH	D,HH	D,HH	D,HH
CL25	Rajasthan	Sangane r	Sanganer	Watika			D,HH					D,HH		D,HH
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari							D, HH	D, HH	D, HH	IRR
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	Titbor	IRR, HH							D,HH	D,HH	
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana							D,HH	D,HH	IRR,LS	DD,HH
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi			LS				D,HH	HH,DD	IRR,LS	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale						D	D, IRR,LS		D	D, IRR,LS
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare	IRR,HH, LS					D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad	IRR				D	D	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne						D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi						D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS	D,LS
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa	IRR,LS	IRR	IRR,LS			HH,D	HH,D	HH,D		
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli	IRR,LS		LS			IRR,HH	D	D		
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti			HH							
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwcho										
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti			HH							
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivaganai	Thiruppathur	Thiruppathur	IRR,D	IRR	LS	IRR		HH	D	HH	HH	HH
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghireck			D	HH,D						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para				D,HH,L S					D,HH,L S	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslkang			D,HH,L S						D,HH,L S	

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui				D,HH,L S					D,HH,L S	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul				D,HH,L S					D,HH,L S	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana				D,HH,L S					D,HH,L S	
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun			D,HH,L S	D,HH,L S					D,HH,L S	
CL34	Kerala	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampady, Adour	IRR	IRR	IRR,LS				D	D		D
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi				LS			D,HH	D,LS		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande	D,LS		LS				D,LS	D,HH		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi			LS	LS			D,LS	D,HH		D
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle	D,LS			LS			D,LS	D,HH		
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali	NO USE			LS			D,LS	D,HH	D,LS	
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun		HH		D,HH						
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal		IRR,D	IRR,LS				D,LS			D,LS
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji			D,LS							
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiyapokhri	Seyok				D,IRR,H H,LS,IN D						

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokri	Chamong						D,IRR,H H,LS				
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty						D,IRR,H H,LS,IN D				
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokri	Gopal Dhara						D,IRR,H H,LS,IN D				
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi			IRR,LS			D, IRR,LS, HH	D,HH,L S		D,HH	D,HH,IRR
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada						D,IRR,H H,LS	D, HH,LS			D,HH,LS ,IRR
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi			LS			D,IRR,H H,LS	D,HH,L S	D	D	
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	IRR					D,HH	D,HH,L S			D,HH,LS ,IRR
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda	IRR	HH,IRR, LS	LS			D,IRR,H H,LS	D,IRR,H H,LS			
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya				LS,IRR		IRR	D, IRR, HH			D,IRR
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara				LS,IRR		D	HH, LS		IRR	D,IRR
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana	IRR		IRR,D			D	D,LS			IRR
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa				LS		IRR, LS	D, LS			IRR
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal			IRR			IRR,LS	D,IRR			IRR
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity						D,IRR,H H	D,HH	D,HH	D,IRR,H H	D,HH

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	River	Canal	Pond	Lake	Others	Wells	Hand Pumps Public Use	Hand Pumps Pvt.Use	Electric pumps Public Use	Electric pumps Pvt. Use
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupelm							HH		IRR	IRR
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Podili	Mailavaram				IRR			HH,LS		HH,IRR, LS	HH
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem				IRR			IRR,LS	HH,LS	HH & D	D,HH,LS
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu							IRR,LS	HH,LS		HH,LS
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri				IRR			IRR,LS	HH,LS	HH	IRR
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar				IRR,LS			HH,LS			HH,LS
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda				IRR,LS			D,IRR	HH,LS		IRR,LS HH,LS
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa				HH,LS			IRR	D		
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim				LS IRR			LS,D	LS	LS	LS,D LS
CL47	West Bengal	24 Pragana s	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar	D	IRR	LS				D			
CL47	West Bengal	24 Pragana s	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar	D	IRR	LS				D			
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city							HH,LS			D,HH
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar										

Contamination and Problems

While the starting point of the survey was the internal exercise done by each state identifying the basic water problem based on river bed data, the survey additionally captured people's perceptions on water problems – specifically contamination of water by impurities rendering it unfit for human consumption/ drinking.

In many cases the state governments match people's views which lead to a better control opportunity, however in some cases it does not. This data is presented for each village in the following table.

WAR for Water

Table 4.7- WATER CONTAMINATION

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbhuj		✓											
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nellore	Kothur		✓											
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Maan Singh Wala			✓										
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	Muktsar	Bariwala				✓									
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Jaswantgarh	✓		✓										
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	Kasumbi			✓				✓						
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Dabar													
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitor	✓		✓				✓						
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Sitapura			✓				✓						
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas	Piplai	✓												
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur		Bamanbaroda	✓												
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Bhudhawali			✓										
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Meenasar			✓										
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	Seetsar			✓										

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	Ratanhgarh	bheenchari			✓										
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	Srivilliputhur	Mamsapuram							✓						
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia	Ghangha	✓						✓						
CL10	West Bengal	Purulia	Purulia 2	Purda	✓						✓						
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Mangaon											✓		
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Parvariya											✓		
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Pagnesar		✓									✓		
CL11	Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	Raisen	Girvar											✓		
CL12	Kerala	Ernakulum	Kanaiyankur	Kadamakudy							✓						
CL13	Kerala	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri							✓				✓		
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Noonmati	Birkuch						✓							
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	Chandarpur	Bonda						✓							
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Brahmanwada	✓												
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Borsum	✓												
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	Chanaswan	Bhatsar	✓												

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Paldi													
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Hasanpur	✓												
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	Visnagar	Gunja	✓												
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Bibhari	✓												
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Ghoorwada	✓												
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Dutera	✓						water level down in summers						
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sarekha	✓												
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Sakri	✓												
CL17	Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	Keolari	Aarandia	✓												
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Mandi			✓										
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Killian Wali Village			✓										
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Warning khera	✓		✓										
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Channu	✓	✓	✓										

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	Malot	Chak Medu Khera	✓			✓									
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha		✓											
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Sonkyari		✓											
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Andharjhar		✓											
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Talasili		✓	✓										
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Aastha		✓											
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Manora		✓											
CL20	Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	Madhva		✓											
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	Moirang											✓	✓	
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	Lamsang	Sekmai						✓							✓
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	Kakching	Kakching											✓	✓	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Manpura Nagalai	✓		✓										✓
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Purushottam pura	✓				✓								✓
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Suraj pura	✓					✓							✓
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Dayalpura	✓		✓			✓							✓

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Bhatawala	✓						✓					✓	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavarjatan	✓											✓	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Shosinghpura	✓		✓				✓					✓	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Kalawala	✓		✓				✓					✓	
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Gavar Brahmana	✓											✓	
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	Sanganer	Watika	✓		✓				✓					✓	
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yelhari												✓	
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	Titbor		✓						✓					
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Khudana	✓			✓			✓						
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	✓			✓			✓				✓		
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Aakale							✓						
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Tivare							✓						
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kddavad							✓						
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Dhamnavne							✓						
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	Chiplun	Kherdi							✓						

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Raksa							✓						
CL30	UP	Jhansi	Jhansi	Ghisoli							✓					✓	
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	-	Lakhuti							✓						
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Yonchwcho							✓						
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha		Pangti							✓						
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	Thiruppattur	Thiruppattur					✓		✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Lamghirek							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tuikrain Para							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Chhinslking							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Hmomplui							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Sabul							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Tlanasana							✓						
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	Jampui hills	Vanahmun							✓						
CL34	Kerala	Kasaragod	Kasaragod	Delampady, Adour												✓	
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi													

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Kande													
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Fakirvadi							✓						
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Mangle							✓						
CL35	Maharashtra	Sangli	Shirala	Chikhali													
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapa ra	Naharlagun	Naharlagun		✓		✓									
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	Beri	Dighal	✓		✓	✓									
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapunji							✓						✓
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Seyok							✓						✓
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Chamong							✓						✓
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukma Pokri	Molanty							✓						✓
CL39	West Bengal	Darjeeling	Sukhiya Pokhri	Gopal Dhara							✓						✓
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Mudshi								water level down in summers					
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Bodewada	✓		✓										

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Ramgadi			✓				water level down in sum mers						
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Halodar	✓		✓										
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Malpur	Ramboda			✓										
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Mota Kanthariya							water level down in sum mers						
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	Ramara							water level down in sum mers						
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Giaana			✓										
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Malkanaa			✓										
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	Talwandi	Jajjal			✓									✓	
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavyt	✓												

WAR for Water

Clusters	State	District	Tehsil/Taluka	Village	Fluoride	Iron	Salt	QD	Silicon	LPCA	Industrial waste	Arsenic	Calcium	Sulphur	BC	CTMS	SCFS
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	P. Naidupalem	✓				✓								
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Podili	Mailavaram	✓												
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Santhanuthlapadu	K V Palem	✓												
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Yeragudipadu	✓												
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Chemillemuri	✓												
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Veligandla	Reddy Nagar	✓												
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	Pullikonda	✓												
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Kelwa		✓											
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	Palghar	Mahim													
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nagar		✓											
CL47	West Bengal	24 Praganas	Goshaba	Bijoy Nagar		✓				✓							
CL48	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Pilani city		✓											
CL49	Uttarakhand	Bageshwar	Bageshwar	Bageshwar					✓								

WAR for Water

Chapter 5 – Decision Support

One of the guiding principles factored in has been to adopt a technology solution for each of the major water challenges. Accordingly it has been desired to take in at least 1 site per water challenge (though the list becomes bigger than 10)

Where there is a unique location for the unique water challenge, that location gets finalised in any case.

Where there are multiple location options in different states, a roughly equal regional / geographical representation has been desired so that the different states can get roughly equal participation from the pilot projects.

This table is presented below:

Table 5.1 LOCATIONS PERTAINING TO EACH WATER CHALLENGE

States	AESS	BC	CTF	CTI	CTMS	GC	LPC	MRW	NOW	QD	SCFS	SR	SS	SWI	WWM	Grand Total
Andhra Pradesh	1												1			2
Arunachal Pradesh											1					1
Assam						1										1
Chhattisgarh				1												1
Gujarat												1				1
Haryana							1									1
Kerala		1						1								2
Maharashtra									1							1
Manipur					1											1
Meghalaya											1					1
Punjab			1													1
Rajasthan	1													1		2
West Bengal													1			1
Grand Total	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16

WAR for Water

Site Fixation within the state

Within the state itself there are in many cases multiple locations for the same problem. In that case the decision algorithm factors following in the decision making with the following rationale. Finally of course there is a judgement based on the relative assessment.

Levels	Factor	Decision	Rationale
Level 1	Drinking water demand	Prefer lower	Since the pilot plants are addressing a theoretical 10000 population and later technology solutions for bigger capacity would be deployed – therefore in the pilot stage, we prefer to have a lower drinking water demand which is in direct context of the population
Level 2	Water Source	Prefer location where natural resources are higher	Where natural resources exist, they are preferred over man made resources to bring about minimum environmental damage on one end and also to ensure water supply to the pilot plant
Level 3	Higher Willingness	Prefer location with higher willingness	A location with higher number of people stating their willingness to pay would be preferred as it contributes to the economic viability and barriers themselves being lower
Level 4	Presence of RWS/ARWS scheme	Prefer location with scheme	The social dynamics would hopefully have been addressed in the RWS scheme , hence a location where the scheme is running well would be preferred
Level 5	Water Problem Multiplicity	Prefer multiple problems	A technology solution works best in an ideal state in laboratory conditions – which is not the purpose in this case – hence the problem multiplicity is preferred.

WAR for Water

Based on the above comparisons, the evaluation of alternate locations within the state is given below:

Table 5. 2 - Evaluation of locations within a state

Contamination	State	Distt.	Tehsil	Population	Villages within the cluster	Natural Resources	Community resources	Water Problem-Multiplicity	RWS/ARWS	Willingness	Final Selection
AESS	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	Nallore (Bhujbhuj)	14750	1	✓		✓	Yes	60%	✓
		Nellore	Nellore (Kothur)	20000	1		✓	✓	Yes	60%	
	Rajasthan	Nagaur	Ladnun	9000	1	✓	✓	✓	Yes	100%	✓
		Sawai Madhopur	Bamanvas (Dabur,Sitor,Sitapura)	1054	3			✓	Yes	80%	
		Sawai madhopur	Bamanvas (Bamanbaroda,Piplai)	13000	2				Yes	80%	
		Churu	Ratanhgarh	9300	4			✓	Yes	100%	
		Ernakulam	Kanaiyanur	15385	1				Yes	70%	
BC	Kerela	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	26000	1	✓		✓	Yes	70%	✓
CTF		Muktsar	Malot (killian wali Mandi,Killian wali Village)	1130	2				Yes	90%	✓
Punjab	Muktsar	Malot (channu, warringkhera, Chakmadhukh era)	14873	3	✓	✓	✓	Yes	70%		
CTI	Chhatisgarh	Jashpur	Jashpur	11860	7					37%	✓
CTMS	Manipur	Bishnupur	Moirang	31256	1					100%	

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Contaminant	State	Distt.	Tehsil	Population	Villages within the cluster	Natural Resources	Community resources	Water Problem-Multiplicity	RWS/ARW	Willingness	Final Selection
		Imphal west	Lamsang	40000	1				Yes	0%	
		Thoubal	Kakchang	28724	1	✓	✓	✓		100%	✓
GC	Assam	Jorhat	Titbor	25000	1				Yes	100%	✓
LPC	Haryana	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	11000	2	✓		✓	Yes	100%	✓
MRW	Kerela	Kasragod	Kasragod	32687	1	✓	✓			70%	✓
NOW	Maharashtra	sangli	Shirala	19426	5		✓			38%	✓
QD	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	Naharlagun	40000	1				Yes	40%	✓
SCFS	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	10000	1				Yes	100%	✓
SR	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	12907	3	✓			Yes	17%	
		Sabar Kantha	Malpur	10000	2	✓	✓			45%	✓
		Sabar Kantha	Bhiloda	12000	2	✓				25%	
SS	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	11113	1	✓		✓	Yes	100%	✓
		Prakasam	Cheemakurthy	10717	7	✓		✓	Yes	51%	
SWI	West Bangal	24 Paraganas	Goshaba	12600	2	✓			Yes	30%	✓
WWM	Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	34091	1				Yes		✓

WAR for Water

The above table shows a problem wise cluster classification segregated by different colour codes. The cluster selection within a common water challenge has been prioritised according to the said criteria and has been marked with a Tick (v). The final judgement is based on the criteria for selection as discussed above.

WAR for Water

On the basis of the above evaluation, the final selection is as below:

Table 5.3 – Short listed clusters

State	Contamination	Distt.	Tehsil	Village 1	Village 2	Village 3	Village 4	Village 5	Village 6	Village 7
Andhra Pradesh	AESS	Nellore	Nellore	Bhujbuj						
Arunachal Pradesh	QD	Papumapara	Naharlagun	Naharlagun						
Assam	GC	Jorhat	Titbor							
Chhattisgarh	CTI	Jashpur	Jashpur	Gidha	Sonkyari	Andharjh ar	Talasili	Aastha	Manora	Madhva
Gujarat	SR	Sabar Kantha	Meghraj	Halodar	Ramboda					
Haryana	LPC	Mohindergarh	Mahendergarh	Garhi	Khudana					
Kerala	BC	Alapuzha	Kuttanadu	Kainekeri						
Maharashtra	NOW	Sangli	Shirala	Natholi	Kande	Fakirvadi	Mangle	Chikhali		
Manipur	CTMS	Thoubal	Kackchang	Kackcha ng						
Meghalaya	SCFS	Est. Khasi Hill	Shella Bhola	Cherapu nji						
Punjab	CTF	Muktsar	Malot	Killian wali mandi	Killian wali village					
Rajasthan	WWM	Pilani	Pilani							
West Bengal	SWI	24 Paraganas	Goshaba	Biraj Nager	Bijoy Nagar					
Kerala	MRW	Kasragod	Kasragod	Delampa dy, Adour						
Andhra Pradesh	SS	Srikikulam	Sarubujjili	Kavity						

Annexure

WAR for Water

Rainfall Data – District wise

(In mm)

State	District	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	1163	1551	862.7	1286	1102	61.9
Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	757.8	958.8	869	899.8	937.7	100
Assam	Jorhat	2112	1616	1512	1828	1778	621.1
Assam	Kamrup	1872	1737	1189	1889	1600	564.1
Chhattisgarh	Jashpur	1011	1395	836.3	1234	1412	11.4
Gujarat	Patan	502.7	790.5	1044	849.5	573.3	7.5
Gujarat	Sabarkantha	724.8	1059	1702	1310	668.6	13
Haryana	Jhajjar	473.4	529.3	371.1	301.2	612.3	27.6
Haryana	Mahendragarh	264.4	323.1	170.9	455.4	827.5	72.6
Karnataka	Gulbarga	652.1	911.3	527.9	764.2	744	144.4
Kerala	Alappuzha	2797	2599	3021	3107	2585	999.5
Kerala	Kasargode	3147	2521	3445	3856	3320	745
Madhya Pradesh	Raisen	916.9	1238	1143	807.9	931.6	79.6
Madhya Pradesh	Seoni	753.8	1449	1323	966.7	942.9	61.5
Maharashtra	Akola	513.4	889.8	1195	915.2	593.4	132.5
Maharashtra	Mumbai	2227	2770	2806	2509	2533	242.3
Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	3103	3634	3699	4076	2991	317.4
Maharashtra	Sangli	620.9	1066	875.2	775.2	726	95.5
Maharashtra	Thane	2930	3563	3139	2595	2781	131.1
Manipur	Imphal	1339	1231	846.2	1393	1063	350.4
Meghalaya	East Khasi Hills	9935	6240	4601	8589	6885	1785

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Nagaland	Kohima	1865	1570	1360	1975	1876	374.3
Punjab	Bhatinda	333	553.8	317.8	253.5	527	58.7
Punjab	Muktsar	169.1	262.6	344.4	439.7	382.6	79.4
Rajasthan	Churu	245.7	360.2	243.6	335	444.5	81.4
Rajasthan	Jaipur	544.3	585.5	309.5	420.1	553.6	38.5
Rajasthan	Jhunjhunu	320.7	510.5	341.7	399.3	484.3	51.8
Rajasthan	Nagaur	301.3	354.1	265.2	261	383.2	30.5
Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	608.7	559.1	426.2	463.4	744.2	32.5
Tamil Nadu	Sivaganga	1104	1289	965.9	886.6	1177	143.6
Tamil Nadu	Virudunagar	643.5	993.7	982.5	795.2	1070	128.3
Tripura	North Tripura	2933	2765	2255	2754	1905	1029
Uttar Pradesh	Jhansi	693.3	619	388.8	352.8	1170	32.3
Uttaranchal	Almora	1317	1192	905.7	1273	670.5	108.3
West Bengal	Darjeeling	2820	2230	2757	3285	3316	908.7
West Bengal	North 24 Parganas	1590	1595	1585	1749	1485	379
West Bengal	Purulia	1135	975.5	1318	1784	1383	189.9
West Bengal	South 24 Parganas	1863	2148	1879	2253	1623	340.1

WAR for Water

Population wise ranking of clusters

Cluster	State	District	Population	Rank
CL49	Uttaranchal	Bageshwar	7803	1
CL5	Rajasthan	Nagaur	9,000	2
CL8	Rajasthan	Churu	9,300	3
CL38	Meghalaya	Est. Khasi Hill	10,000	4
CL41	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	10,000	5
CL31	Nagaland	Wokha	10,170	6
CL17	Madhya Pardesh	Seoni	10,297	7
CL15	Gujarat	Patan	10,458	8
CL26	Karnataka	Gulbarga	10,480	9
CL6	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	10,540	10
CL11	Madhya Pardesh	Raisen	10,600	11
CL45	Andhra Pradesh	Prakasam	10,717	12
CL28	Haryana	Mohindergarh	11,000	13
CL39	West Bangal	Darjaling	11,080	14
CL44	Andhra Pradesh	Srikikulam	11,113	15
CL18	Punjab	Muktsar	11,300	16
CL20	Chhatisgarh	Jashpur	11,860	17
CL4	Rajasthan	Nagaur	12,000	18
CL10	West Bangal	Purulia	12,000	19
CL42	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	12,000	20
CL43	Punjab	Bhatinda	12,280	21
CL24	Rajasthan	Sanganer	12,430	22
CL14	Assam	Kamrup	12,500	23
CL16	Gujarat	Mehsana	12,508	24
CL47	West Bangal	24 Paraganas	12,600	25

WAR for Water

CL40	Gujarat	Sabar Kantha	12,907	26
CL7	Rajasthan	Sawai Madhopur	13,000	27
CL33	Tripura	North Tripura	13,150	28
CL30	UP	Jhansi	14,700	29
CL1	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	14,750	30
CL19	Punjab	Muktsar	14,873	31
CL12	Kerela	Ernakulam	15,385	32
CL25	Rajasthan	Sanganer	16,000	33
CL29	Maharashtra	Ratnagiri	17,526	34
CL9	Tamil Nadu	Virudhunagar	17,990	35
CL35	Maharashtra	sangli	19,426	36
CL2	Andhra Pradesh	Nellore	20,000	37
CL3	Punjab	Muktsar	20,000	38
CL46	Maharashtra	Thane	22,450	39
CL32	Tamil Nadu	Sivagangai	23,559	40
CL27	Assam	Jorhat	25,000	41
CL13	Kerela	Alapuzha	26,000	42
CL23	Manipur	Thoubal	28,724	43
CL21	Manipur	Bishnupur	31,256	44
CL34	Kerela	Kasragod	32,687	45
CL48	Rajasthan	jhunjhunu	34,091	46
CL22	Manipur	Imphal west	40,000	47
CL36	Arunachal Pradesh	Papumapara	40,000	48
CL37	Haryana	Jajjar	40,000	49

WAR for Water

DCI Used

For Office Use:		
Date of survey:	Surveyor:	Supervisor:

Respondent Profile

Person(s) Contacted:			
Position in village:	<input type="checkbox"/> Pradhan	<input type="checkbox"/> Head Master	<input type="checkbox"/> Village Officer
	<input type="checkbox"/> Teacher	<input type="checkbox"/> Member of Panchayat	<input type="checkbox"/> PHC's Doctor
	<input type="checkbox"/> Sarpanch/ Mukhiya	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineer	<input type="checkbox"/> Other _____
Contact Number (with STD code): _____			

Section A: Village Profile

Geography			
Village:	Tehsil:	District:	State:
Nearest Town:		Distance from Nearest Town:	
Area			
Total Village area:	<i>in acres</i>	Area under cultivation:	<i>in acres</i>
Residential area:	<i>in acres</i>	Waste land:	<i>in acres</i>
Housing details			
No. of houses:	Pucca houses:	Semi pucca houses:	Houses with thatched roof:
No. of hours of power supply per day: <i>in hours</i>			
Cropping Pattern			
Major crops in village:			

Section B: Village Population

B1. Please provide the detail of population & livestock in your village:

B1 (a). POPULATION	
Total:	Nos.
Gender	
Male	
Female	
Category	
General	
SC	
ST	

B1 (b). LIVESTOCK	
Animal	Nos.
Cattle (Cow/ Buffalo etc)	
Camel	
Dog	
Goat	
Horse/ Donkey	
Elephant	
Sheep	

WAR for Water

OBC	
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Pig	
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B2.What is the average family size in your village? _____ person/family

Section C: Demographic Profile

C1. Please provide the details of primary occupation of residents in your village:

Occupation	%
Cultivator	
Agriculture labour	
Household industry	
Workers	
Other	
TOTAL	100%

C2. Please provide the details of educational facility in your village:

School/ College	Government		Private	
	Nos.	No. of students	Nos.	No. of students
Aanganwadi/ Nursery School (below class 1)				
Primary School (class 1 to 5)				
Secondary School (class 6 to 10)				
Higher Secondary School (above class 10)				

C3. Please provide the details of any skill/capacity building activities practised in your village _____

C4. Please provide the details of health care facility in the village:

No. of PHCs:	No. of Doctors in PHC:	No. of Nurses in PHC:
Location of nearest hospital:		Distance to nearest hospital:

Section D: Industrialisation in village

D1. No. of industries within village	:
D2. Nature of industry	:
D3. Total number of people employed	:
D4. No. of people employed from your village	:
D5. Source of water for these industries	:

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Section E: Water- Demand

E1. Please provide the details of your village's current daily water requirement w.r.t. following:

Use	Current (unit)	
Drinking		Average consumption per person per day
Irrigation (<i>crop specific</i>)		Water used per hectare
Household		Buckets per family per day
Livestock		Average consumption per day
Industrial		Average consumption
TOTAL		

Section F: Water- Supply

F1. Please provide us with the details number of following water sources in your village, their usage & estimated capacity/ area.

For usage: use **D** for drinking, **IRR** for Irrigation, **HH** for Household, **LS** for Livestock, **IND** for Industrial and **OT** for Other.

Source	Nos.	Other Details	Est. Volume	Usage
Natural Resources				
River(s)		Name: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent		
Canal		Feeding river(s): _____		
Pond		<input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent		
Lake(s)		Name: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Seasonal <input type="checkbox"/> Permanent		
Other _____				
Ground water				
Wells				
Hand pumps (public use)				
Hand pumps (private use)				
Electric pump (submersible) public use				
Electric pump (submersible) private use				
Other _____				

F2. Is there any water harvesting scheme in your village? Yes No

If yes,

a. Please name _____

b. Who is the handling agency? _____

F3. Please describe the type of rainfall in village for last 2 years.

Excess (flood like situation)

Normal (sufficient for crop)

Scarce (drought)

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- F4. Is there any measurement mechanism deployed in your village to measure the rainfall? Yes No
 If yes, please mention _____
- F5. Does your village have any system for storing rain water? Yes No
 If yes, please mention _____
- F6. Is RWS/ARWS scheme drinking water is available in your village? Yes No
 If yes,
 a. Is it: Available free of cost Charged (Rs. _____ / unit)
 b. What is the capacity of overhead storage reservoir?
 60,000Ltr 90,000Ltr 1,20,000Ltr 2,40,000Ltr

Section G: Water- Challenges & Coping Mechanism

G1. With respect to each of these areas, mention the main problems & your solutions for coping as per following:

Related to	Problem Faced	Coping mechanism
Availability & Sources		
Contamination		
Storage		
Usage		
Social Issues		
Other		

G2. Are there any NGO/ SHG working in your village w.r.t. water's availability & quality? Yes No

If yes, please mention their role w.r.t. following:	
Improved quality	
Education and awareness	
Renovation/augmentation of water sources	
Other _____	

G3. Please provide the no. of households with RWS/ ARWS scheme water connections _____

G4. Please provide the no. of stand posts in village _____

G5. How is raw water treated before distribution to households in your village? _____

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Section H: Willingness to Pay

H1. According to you, if purified drinking water is supplied to your village, will majority villagers be ready to pay for it? Yes (amount in Rs/Ltr _____) No (why? _____)

Section I: Relativity with Problem

I1. What sorts of problems do majority of villagers face in their daily routine life w.r.t. various water related challenges prevalent in the area?

I2. Following are typical water borne disease. Do any of them pose a threat in your village?

Typhoid

Yes

No

Cholera

Yes

No

Jaundice

Yes

No

Diarrhea

Yes

No

Other _____

Yes

No

I3. Is there any incidence of deaths due to above mentioned water borne disease in last 2 years?

Yes

No

If yes, please provide the details _____

ONLY FOR PHC DOCTOR

In a month how many patients visit PHC for the treatment of water borne diseases like Typhoid, Cholera, Jaundice & Diarrhea? _____

Section J: Villager's Willingness to pay

Name	Age	Do you know that 80% of diseases are due to drinking unsafe drinking water and following unhygienic sanitation practices?	If purified drinking water is supplied to you at your home, which assures you of your family health, are you ready to pay for it?	If yes, amount per litre